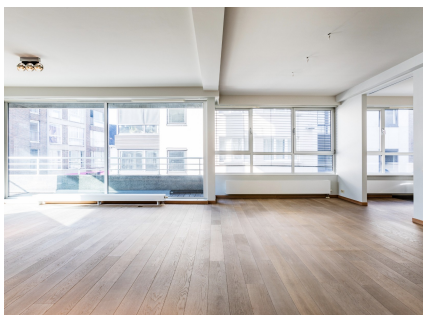




**PRIJS: € 0 / MAAND**

**TE HUUR**